# Chapter - 1

# Introduction to HTML

1. Which is known as network of network?

   **Internet**

2. What is used to distribute information on internet platform?

   **WWW (World Wide Web)**

3. Who conceived the notion of the web?

   **Tim Berners Lee**

4. In which year did Tim Berners Lee thought of web?

   **1991**

5. Which kind of information can be connected with hyperlink?

   **Text, picture, diagram**

6. Which is the language for describing a web page?

   **HTML (Hyper Text Markup Language)**

7. What kind of information can be included in HTML document?

   **Multimedia, verbal, numeric, picture, graphics**

8. From which language HTML has been derived?

   **SGML**

9. Which application is used to retrieve and view web information?

   **Web Browser.**

10. What is the full form of ISO?

    **International Organization for Standardization**

11. In HTML which is help in guiding the presentation of the content? Or which is made up of letters, words and numbers enclosed between a left and right angular bracket?

    **Tag**

12. All browsers accept the content written using HTML code due to which feature of HTML?

    **Machine Independency.**

13. What do we call a combination of opening and closing tag along with some content between the two tags?

    **Element**

14. Which is a general purpose text editor for the GNOME?

    **Gedit**

15. Which symbol is used to closing a tag in HTML?

    **Forward slash (/)**

16. Which tag determines the title of web page formed by HTML code?

    **<title>**

17. Which tag is used for heading style?

    **<h1> to <h6>**

18. Which tag is used to present a paragraph?

    **<p> and </p>**

19. What is the extension to store HTML file?

    **.htm or .html**

20. Which option is part of HTML document?

    **Head section and Body section**

21. Between which tags is the information about the title and page described in HTML document written?

    **<head> and </head>**

22. Between which tags does is main section of HTML document written?

    **<body> and </body>**

23. Head section and body section are covered between which tags?

    **<html> and </html>**

24. Which tag is used to start a new line?

    **<br> or </br>**

25. <br> is what kind of tag?

    **Empty tag**

26. Which tag is employed so that browser does not change writing and writing may be shown with not more than blanks in a given line?

    **<pre> and </pre>**

27. Which tag is used to type writing in dark letters?

    **<b> and </b>**

28. Which tag is employed to show some important word as underlined?

    **<u> and </u>**

29. Which tag is used for certain words in italics?

    **<i> and </i>**

30. Which tag is used to draw a thin line on letters as if to show that they are struck off?

    **<s> or <strike>**

31. In HTML which tell more about element?

    **Attribute**

32. Which tag is used to write in type writer like fonts?

    **<tt> and </tt>**

33. What kind of fonts are typewriter fonts known?

    **Mono – spaced and tele-type machine fonts**

34. The writing of which tag is shown in size smaller than surrounding letters?

    **<small> and </small>**

35. The writing of which tag is shown in size bigger than surrounding letters?

    **<big> and </big>**

36. Which element's writing is seen as smaller than preceding letters and at an upper place?

    **<sup> and </sup>**

37. The writing of which element looks smaller than its earlier writing and under it?

    **<sub> and </sub>**

38. Which element is shown as shortened name?

    **<acronym> and </acronym>**

39. Which tag defines a specific definition?

    **<dfn> and </dfn>**

40. Which tag is shown in inverted coma?

    **<q> and </q>**

41. Which tag is used to link reference file with original file?

    **<a>**

42. What manages cluster of web site with many pages?

    **Hyperlink**

43. In how many ways addresses can be given in HTML?

    **2, Absolute address & Relative address**

44. If a called file is on a directory what is prefixed to file name?

    **../**

45. Which symbols are used to indicate the value of the attribute of tag?

    **" "**

46. Which sign is placed between name and the value of the attribute?

    **=**

47. What do we call the attributes which can appear along with every tag?

    **Universal attributes**

48. How many types of spaces can be there in writing of a paragraph?

    **2, Hard space and soft space.**

49. What do we call the space which is inserted automatically in a paragraph?

    **Soft space.**

50. What kind of program is SciTe?

    **Text Editor**

51. Which short cut key is used to view result in browser HTML code?

    **F5 (Refresh)**

52. Write down the example of text editor?

    **Gedit, SciTe, Notepad etc.**

53. Which is the latest version of HTML?

    **HTML 5.0**

54. Tags used in HTML code are not **case sensitive.**

55. An HTML tag is 2 types, first is **empty tag** and second is **container tag.**

56. An attribute is made up **two** parts.

57. The first part of attribute is a **name** and the second part is a **value.**

58. In HTML if no file path is provided, the browser will understand that the referred file is located in the same **directory** where the **parent** file is stored.

59. Href attribute of <A> tag is stands for **hyper reference** of a file.

60. **Attribute** always appear with the opening tag of the element.

61. Hyperlink is generally appears in **blue** color and **underline** effect.

62. The content of the **<H4>** element is similar to the default content size.

63. On the web pages, links are placed pointing towards different locations, these links are known as **hyperlink.**

64. A **markup language** is a set of tags that enables additional information on how to present the web content.

65. SGML was developed by **ISO** in year 1986.